

**Mammal species native to the USA and Canada for which the MIL has an image (284)**  
**28 February 2019**

**ARTIODACTYLA (includes CETACEA) (39)**

**ANTILOCAPRIDAE - pronghorns**

*Antilocapra americana* - Pronghorn

**BALAENIDAE - bowheads and right whales**

1. *Balaena mysticetus* – Bowhead Whale
2. *Eubalaena glacialis* – North Atlantic Right Whale

**BALAENOPTERIDAE -rorqual whales**

1. *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* – Common Minke Whale
2. *Balaenoptera borealis* - Sei Whale
3. *Balaenoptera edeni* - Bryde's Whale
4. *Balaenoptera musculus* - Blue Whale
5. *Balaenoptera physalus* - Fin Whale
6. *Megaptera novaeangliae* - Humpback Whale

**BOVIDAE - cattle, sheep, goats, and antelopes**

1. *Bos bison* - American Bison
2. *Oreamnos americanus* - Mountain Goat
3. *Ovibos moschatus* - Muskox
4. *Ovis canadensis* - Bighorn Sheep
5. *Ovis dalli* - Thinhorn Sheep

**CERVIDAE - deer**

1. *Alces alces* - Moose
2. *Cervus canadensis* - Wapiti (Elk)
3. *Odocoileus hemionus* - Mule Deer
4. *Odocoileus virginianus* - White-tailed Deer
5. *Rangifer tarandus* - Reindeer (Caribou)

**DELPHINIDAE - ocean dolphins**

1. *Delphinus capensis* - Long-beaked Common Dolphin
2. *Globicephala macrorhynchus* - Short-finned Pilot Whale
3. *Grampus griseus* - Risso's Dolphin
4. *Lagenorhynchus albirostris* - White-beaked Dolphin
5. *Lagenorhynchus obliquidens* - Pacific White-sided Dolphin
6. *Lissodelphis borealis* - Northern Right Whale Dolphin
7. *Orcinus orca* - Killer Whale
8. *Pseudorca crassidens* - False Killer Whale
9. *Stenella coeruleoalba* - Striped Dolphin
10. *Stenella frontalis* – Atlantic Spotted Dolphin
11. *Steno bredanensis* - Rough-toothed Dolphin

12. ***Tursiops truncatus*** - Bottlenose Dolphin

**ESCHRICHTIIDAE - gray whales**

***Eschrichtius robustus*** - Gray Whale

**KOGIIDAE - pygmy sperm whales**

***Kogia breviceps*** - Pygmy Sperm Whale

**MONODONTIDAE - narwhals, belugas**

***Delphinapterus leucas*** - Beluga

**PHOCOENIDAE - porpoises**

1. ***Phocoena phocoena*** - Harbor Porpoise
2. ***Phocoenoides dalli*** - Dall's Porpoise

**PHYSETERIDAE - sperm whales**

***Physeter macrocephalus*** - Sperm Whale

**TAYASSUIDAE - peccaries**

***Pecari angulatus*** - Javelina

**ZIPHIIDAE - beaked whales**

***Mesoplodon carlhubbsi*** - Hubbs' Beaked Whale

**CARNIVORA (46)**

**CANIDAE - dogs**

1. ***Canis latrans*** - Coyote
2. ***Canis lupus*** - Gray Wolf
3. ***Canis rufus*** - Red Wolf
4. ***Urocyon cinereoargenteus*** - Northern Gray Fox
5. ***Urocyon littoralis*** - Island Fox
6. ***Vulpes lagopus*** - Arctic Fox
7. ***Vulpes macrotis*** - Kit Fox
8. ***Vulpes velox*** - Swift Fox
9. ***Vulpes vulpes*** - Red Fox

**FELIDAE - cats**

1. ***Herpailurus yagouaroundi*** - Jaguarundi
2. ***Leopardus pardalis*** - Ocelot
3. ***Leopardus wiedii*** - Margay
4. ***Lynx canadensis*** - Canadian Lynx
5. ***Lynx rufus*** - Bobcat

6. ***Panthera onca*** - Jaguar
7. ***Puma concolor*** - Cougar

#### **MEPHITIDAE - skunks**

1. ***Mephitis macroura*** - Hooded Skunk
2. ***Mephitis mephitis*** - Striped Skunk
3. ***Spilogale putorius*** – Eastern Spotted Skunk

#### **MUSTELIDAE - weasels and relatives**

1. ***Enhydra lutris*** - Sea Otter
2. ***Gulo gulo*** - Wolverine
3. ***Lontra canadensis*** – North American River Otter
4. ***Martes caurina*** - Pacific Marten
5. ***Mustela erminea*** - Ermine
6. ***Mustela frenata*** - Long-tailed Weasel
7. ***Mustela nigripes*** - Black-footed Ferret
8. ***Mustela nivalis*** - Least Weasel
9. ***Neovison vison*** – American Mink
10. ***Pekania pennanti*** - Fisher
11. ***Taxidea taxus*** - American Badger

#### **ODOBENIDAE - walruses**

***Odobenus rosmarus*** - Walrus

#### **OTARIIDAE - eared seals**

1. ***Callorhinus ursinus*** - Northern Fur Seal
2. ***Eumetopias jubatus*** – Steller's Sea Lion
3. ***Zalophus californianus*** - California Sea Lion

#### **PHOCIDAE - earless seals**

1. ***Erignathus barbatus*** – Bearded Seal
2. ***Halichoerus grypus*** - Gray Seal
3. ***Mirounga angustirostris*** - Northern Elephant Seal
4. ***Neomonachus schauinslandi*** - Hawaiian Monk Seal
5. ***Pagophilus groenlandicus*** - Harp Seal
6. ***Phoca vitulina*** - Harbor Seal

#### **PROCYONIDAE - raccoons and relatives**

1. ***Bassariscus astutus*** – Ringtail
2. ***Nasua narica*** – White-nosed Coati
3. ***Procyon lotor*** – Northern Raccoon

#### **URSIDAE - bears**

1. ***Ursus americanus*** – American Black Bear
2. ***Ursus arctos*** - Brown Bear

3. ***Ursus maritimus*** - Polar Bear

## CHIROPTERA (29)

### MOLOSSIDAE - free-tailed bats

1. ***Eumops glaucinus*** - Wagner's Bonneted Bat
2. ***Eumops perotis*** - Greater Bonneted Bat
3. ***Molossus molossus*** - Pallas's Mastiff Bat
4. ***Nyctinomops macrotis*** - Big Free-tailed Bat
5. ***Tadarida brasiliensis*** - Brazilian Free-tailed Bat

### MORMOOPIDAE - mustached bats

***Mormoops megalophylla*** - Peter's Ghost-faced Bat

### PHYLLOSTOMIDAE - Neotropical leaf-nosed bats

1. ***Artibeus jamaicensis*** - Jamaican Fruit-eating Bat
2. ***Diphylla ecaudata*** - Hairy-legged Vampire Bat
3. ***Leptonycteris yerbabuenae*** - Lesser Long-nosed Bat

### VESPERTILIONIDAE - evening bats

1. ***Aeorestes cinereus*** - North American Hoary Bat
2. ***Antrozous pallidus*** - Pallid Bat
3. ***Corynorhinus rafinesquii*** - Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat
4. ***Corynorhinus townsendii*** - Townsend's Big-eared Bat
5. ***Dasypterus ega*** - Southern Yellow Bat
6. ***Dasypterus intermedius*** - Northern Yellow Bat
7. ***Eptesicus fuscus*** - Big Brown Bat
8. ***Euderma maculatum*** - Spotted Bat
9. ***Idionycteris phylotis*** - Allen's Big-eared Bat
10. ***Lasionycteris noctivagans*** - Silver-haired Bat
11. ***Lasiurus borealis*** - Eastern Red Bat
12. ***Lasiurus frantzii*** - Western Red Bat
13. ***Myotis evotis*** - Long-eared Myotis
14. ***Myotis grisescens*** - Gray Myotis
15. ***Myotis leibii*** - Eastern Small-footed Myotis
16. ***Myotis lucifugus*** - Little Brown Myotis
17. ***Myotis septentrionalis*** - Northern Myotis
18. ***Myotis sodalis*** - Indiana Myotis
19. ***Nycticeius humeralis*** - Evening Bat
20. ***Perimyotis subflavus*** - Tricolored Bat

### CINGULATA: DASYPODIDAE - armadillos (1)

***Dasyopus novemcinctus*** - Nine-banded Armadillo

### DIDELPHIMORPHIA - DIDELPHIDAE - opossums (1)

***Didelphis virginiana*** - Virginia Opossum

## EULIPOTYPHLA (15)

### SORICIDAE - shrews

1. ***Blarina brevicauda*** - Northern Short-tailed Shrew
2. ***Blarina carolinensis*** - Southern Short-tailed Shrew
3. ***Cryptotis parvus*** - North American Least Shrew
4. ***Notiosorex crawfordi*** - Desert Shrew
5. ***Sorex arcticus*** - Arctic Shrew
6. ***Sorex cinereus*** - Cinereus Shrew
7. ***Sorex navigator*** - Western Water Shrew
8. ***Sorex tenellus*** - Inyo Shrew
9. ***Sorex trowbridgii*** - Trowbridge's Shrew
10. ***Sorex vagrans*** - Vagrant Shrew

### TALPIDAE - moles

1. ***Condylura cristata*** - Star-nosed Mole
2. ***Neurotrichus gibbsii*** - Shrew-mole
3. ***Parascalops breweri*** - Hairy-tailed Mole
4. ***Scalopus aquaticus*** - Eastern Mole
5. ***Scapanus orarius*** - Coast Mole

## LAGOMORPHA (15)

### LEPORIDAE - rabbits and hares

1. ***Brachylagus idahoensis*** - Pygmy Rabbit
2. ***Lepus alleni*** - Antelope Jackrabbit
3. ***Lepus americanus*** - Snowshoe Hare
4. ***Lepus arcticus*** - Arctic Hare
5. ***Lepus californicus*** - Black-tailed Jackrabbit
6. ***Lepus callotis*** - White-sided Jackrabbit
7. ***Lepus townsendii*** - White-tailed Jackrabbit
8. ***Sylvilagus aquaticus*** - Swamp Rabbit
9. ***Sylvilagus audubonii*** - Desert Cottontail
10. ***Sylvilagus floridanus*** - Eastern Cottontail
11. ***Sylvilagus nuttallii*** - Mountain Cottontail
12. ***Sylvilagus palustris*** - Marsh Rabbit
13. ***Sylvilagus transitionalis*** - New England Cottontail

### OCHOTONIDAE - pikas

1. ***Ochotona collaris*** - Collared Pika
2. ***Ochotona princeps*** - American Pika

## RODENTIA (137)

### APLODONTIDAE - sewellels

- Aplodontia rufa*** - Mountain Beaver

## CASTORIDAE - beavers

*Castor canadensis* - American Beaver

## CRICETIDAE - hamsters, New World rats and mice, voles

1. *Alexandromys oeconomicus* - Root Vole
2. *Baiomys taylori* - Northern Pygmy Mouse
3. *Dicrostonyx groenlandicus* - Nearctic Collared Lemming
4. *Lemmiscus curtatus* - Sagebrush Vole
5. *Microtus chrotorrhinus* - Rock Vole
6. *Microtus longicaudus* - Long-tailed Vole
7. *Microtus mexicanus* - Mexican Vole
8. *Microtus ochrogaster* - Prairie Vole
9. *Microtus oregoni* - Creeping Vole
10. *Microtus pennsylvanicus* - Meadow Vole
11. *Microtus richardsoni* - North American Water Vole
12. *Myodes gapperi* - Southern Red-backed Vole
13. *Neotoma cinerea* - Bushy-tailed Woodrat
14. *Neotoma floridana* - Eastern Woodrat
15. *Neotoma lepida* - Desert Woodrat
16. *Neotoma macrotis* - Big-eared Woodrat
17. *Neotoma mexicana* - Mexican Woodrat
18. *Neotoma micropus* - Southern Plains Woodrat
19. *Ochrotomys nuttalli* - Golden Mouse
20. *Ondatra zibethicus* - Common Muskrat
21. *Onychomys arenicola* - Chihuahuan Grasshopper Mouse
22. *Onychomys leucogaster* - Northern Grasshopper Mouse
23. *Onychomys torridus* - Southern Grasshopper Mouse
24. *Oryzomys couesi* - Coues's Marsh Rice Rat
25. *Oryzomys texensis* - Texas Marsh Rice Rat
26. *Peromyscus boylii* - Brush Deermouse
27. *Peromyscus californicus* - California Deermouse
28. *Peromyscus eremicus* - Cactus Deermouse
29. *Peromyscus gossypinus* - Cotton Deermouse
30. *Peromyscus keeni* - Northwestern Deermouse
31. *Peromyscus leucopus* - White-footed Deermouse
32. *Peromyscus maniculatus* - North American Deermouse
33. *Peromyscus nasutus* - Northern Rock Deermouse
34. *Peromyscus truei* - Pinyon Deermouse
35. *Podomys floridanus* - Florida Deermouse
36. *Reithrodontomys fulvescens* - Fulvous Harvest Mouse
37. *Reithrodontomys humulis* - Eastern Harvest Mouse
38. *Reithrodontomys megalotis* - Western Harvest Mouse
39. *Reithrodontomys raviventris* - Salt-marsh Harvest Mouse
40. *Sigmodon fulviventris* - Tawny-bellied Cotton Rat
41. *Sigmodon hispidus* - Hispid Cotton Rat
42. *Sigmodon ochrognathus* - Yellow-nosed Cotton Rat
43. *Synaptomys cooperi* - Southern Bog Lemming

## ERETHIZONTIDAE - New World porcupines

*Erethizon dorsatum* - North American Porcupine

## GEOMYIDAE - pocket gophers

1. *Cratogeomys castanops* - Yellow-faced Pocket Gopher
2. *Geomys attwateri* - Attwater's Pocket Gopher
3. *Geomys breviceps* - Baird's Pocket Gopher
4. *Geomys bursarius* - Plains Pocket Gopher
5. *Geomys pinetis* - Southeastern Pocket Gopher
6. *Thomomys bottae* - Botta's Pocket Gopher
7. *Thomomys clusius* - Wyoming Pocket Gopher
8. *Thomomys mazama* - Western Pocket Gopher
9. *Thomomys talpoides* - Northern Pocket Gopher

## HETEROMYIDAE - kangaroo rats and relatives

1. *Chaetodipus baileyi* - Bailey's Pocket Mouse
2. *Chaetodipus californicus* - California Pocket Mouse
3. *Chaetodipus fallax* - San Diego Pocket Mouse
4. *Chaetodipus formosus* - Long-tailed Pocket Mouse
5. *Chaetodipus intermedius* - Rock Pocket Mouse
6. *Chaetodipus nelsoni* - Nelson Pocket Mouse
7. *Chaetodipus penicillatus* - Desert Pocket Mouse
8. *Chaetodipus spinatus* - Spiny Pocket Mouse
9. *Dipodomys agilis* - Agile Kangaroo Rat
10. *Dipodomys compactus* - Gulf Coast Kangaroo Rat
11. *Dipodomys deserti* - Desert Kangaroo Rat
12. *Dipodomys heermanni* - Heermann's Kangaroo Rat
13. *Dipodomys ingens* - Giant Kangaroo Rat
14. *Dipodomys merriami* - Merriam's Kangaroo Rat
15. *Dipodomys microps* - Chisel-toothed Kangaroo Rat
16. *Dipodomys nitratooides* - San Joaquin Valley Kangaroo Rat
17. *Dipodomys ordii* - Ord's Kangaroo Rat
18. *Dipodomys panamintinus* - Panamint Kangaroo Rat
19. *Dipodomys simulans* - Dulzura Kangaroo Rat
20. *Dipodomys spectabilis* - Banner-tailed Kangaroo Rat
21. *Dipodomys venustus* - Narrow-faced Kangaroo Rat
22. *Microdipodops megacephalus* - Dark Kangaroo Mouse
23. *Microdipodops pallidus* - Pale Kangaroo Mouse
24. *Perognathus amplus* - Arizona Pocket Mouse
25. *Perognathus flavescens* - Plains Pocket Mouse
26. *Perognathus flavus* - Silky Pocket Mouse
27. *Perognathus inornatus* - San Joaquin Pocket Mouse
28. *Perognathus merriami* - Merriam's Pocket Mouse
29. *Perognathus mollipilosus* - Great Basin Pocket Mouse

## SCIURIDAE - squirrels

1. *Ammospermophilus harrisi* - Harris's Antelope Squirrel
2. *Ammospermophilus interpres* - Texas Antelope Squirrel

3. ***Ammospermophilus leucurus*** - White-tailed Antelope Squirrel
4. ***Ammospermophilus nelsoni*** - Nelson's Antelope Squirrel
5. ***Callospermophilus lateralis*** - Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
6. ***Callospermophilus saturatus*** - Cascade Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel
7. ***Cynomys gunnisoni*** - Gunnison's Prairie Dog
8. ***Cynomys ludovicianus*** - Black-tailed Prairie Dog
9. ***Glaucomys sabrinus*** - Northern Flying Squirrel
10. ***Glaucomys volans*** - Southern Flying Squirrel
11. ***Ictidomys tridecemlineatus*** - Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel
12. ***Marmota broweri*** - Alaska Marmot
13. ***Marmota caligata*** - Hoary Marmot
14. ***Marmota flaviventris*** - Yellow-bellied Marmot
15. ***Marmota monax*** - Woodchuck
16. ***Marmota olympus*** - Olympic Marmot
17. ***Marmota vancouverensis*** - Vancouver Island Marmot
18. ***Neotamias amoenus*** - Yellow-pine Chipmunk
19. ***Neotamias canipes*** - Gray-footed Chipmunk
20. ***Neotamias cinereicollis*** - Gray-collared Chipmunk
21. ***Neotamias merriami*** - Merriam's Chipmunk
22. ***Neotamias minimus*** - Least Chipmunk
23. ***Neotamias ochrogenys*** - Yellow-cheeked Chipmunk
24. ***Neotamias quadrivittatus*** - Colorado Chipmunk
25. ***Neotamias rufus*** - Hopi Chipmunk
26. ***Neotamias senex*** - Shadow Chipmunk
27. ***Neotamias sonomae*** - Sonoma Chipmunk
28. ***Neotamias speciosus*** - Lodgepole Chipmunk
29. ***Neotamias townsendii*** - Townsend's Chipmunk
30. ***Otospermophilus beecheyi*** - California Ground Squirrel
31. ***Otospermophilus variegatus*** - Rock Squirrel
32. ***Poliocitellus franklinii*** - Franklin's Ground Squirrel
33. ***Sciurus aberti*** - Abert's Squirrel
34. ***Sciurus arizonensis*** - Arizona Gray Squirrel
35. ***Sciurus carolinensis*** - Eastern Gray Squirrel
36. ***Sciurus griseus*** - Western Gray Squirrel
37. ***Sciurus niger*** - Eastern Fox Squirrel
38. ***Tamias striatus*** - Eastern Chipmunk
39. ***Tamiasciurus douglasii*** - Douglas's Squirrel
40. ***Tamiasciurus fremonti*** - Southwestern Red Squirrel
41. ***Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*** - Red Squirrel
42. ***Urocitellus armatus*** - Uinta Ground Squirrel
43. ***Urocitellus beldingi*** - Belding's Ground Squirrel
44. ***Urocitellus brunneus*** - Idaho Ground Squirrel
45. ***Urocitellus columbianus*** - Columbian Ground Squirrel
46. ***Urocitellus elegans*** - Wyoming Ground Squirrel
47. ***Urocitellus parryii*** - Arctic Ground Squirrel
48. ***Urocitellus richardsonii*** - Richardson's Ground Squirrel
49. ***Urocitellus washingtoni*** - Washington Ground Squirrel
50. ***Xerospermophilus mohavensis*** - Mohave Ground Squirrel
51. ***Xerospermophilus tereticaudus*** - Round-tailed Ground Squirrel



**ZAPODIDAE - jumping mice**

1. ***Napaeozapus insignis*** - Woodland Jumping Mouse
2. ***Zapus princeps*** - Western Jumping Mouse

**SIRENIA (1)**

**TRICHECHIDAE - manatees**

***Trichechus manatus*** - West Indian Manatee